Atmospheric Chemistry Program Facilities: Gulfstream 159 Research Aircraft and W. R. Wiley Environmental Molecular Sciences Laboratory

W.R. Barchet Pacific Northwest National Laboratory June 23, 1999

DOE Research Aircraft Facility



Grumman Gulfstream 159 (G-1) twin turboprop aircraft

BER Pacific Northwest National Laboratory

DOE Research Aircraft Facility

- A DOE/OBER/ESD resource for atmospheric chemistry research
- Instrument development, testing, and application; field study support
- Up to 250 flight hours per year
- Requests for access reviewed and recommended by Advisory Panel

Attributes of the G-1 Research Aircraft



mensions: Length 20 m, Wingspan 24 m, Height 21 m, Yeight 16,330 kg max

ominal operation: Altitude 0.5-7.5 km, Cruise speed 80-200 i

impling speed 100 m/s, Climb 160-330 m/min

ndurance with maximum fuel: 6 hr

ower: 4,000 VA @ 115&230 VAC, 28 VDC

rew: 2 pilots, 1-4 scientists

abin payload: 1,300 kg

BER Pacific Northwest National Laboratory

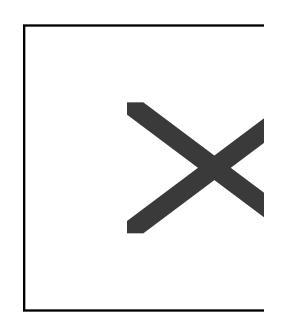
Instrumentation on G-1

Meteorological sensors

- Temperature, pressure, dew point temperature
- Gust probe vector winds

Chemical sensors

- Real-time: O₃, CO, SO₂,
 NO/NO₂, H₂O, H₂O₂
- Integrating: filter pack
 (SO₂, SO₄, NO₃, HNO₃,
 NH₄), PAN, VOC



Gust Probe Ports

Instrumentation on G-1

(continued)



- Cloud & Aerosol Microphysic
 - PMS PCASP, FSSP, 2D aerosol/cloud size spectra
 - Total scatter/back scatter nephelometers
 - Condensation particle cour
 - Ultrafine particle counter
 - Liquid water content
- Radiation
 - UV/solar/IR radiometers
 - Up/down-looking IR thermometers

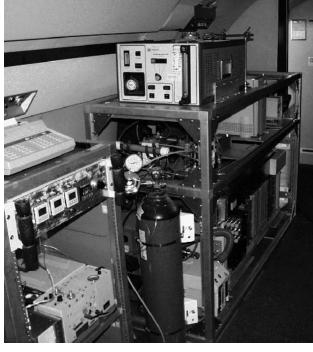
BER Pacific Northwest National Laboratory

Instrumentation on G-1

(continued)

External instrumentation collaboration

- BNL: NO_x/NO_v, H₂O₂, Carbonyl
- BCO: API-MS, PAN-GC, VOC
- ANL: VOC, VOC-GC, NO₂/PAN
- U-WA: CFVI, CCN, B_{scat}
- U-NV/DRI: CCN spectrometer
- PNNL: ITMS, Radionuclide collector



BCO API 365 MS/MS

Instrumentation on G-1

(continued)



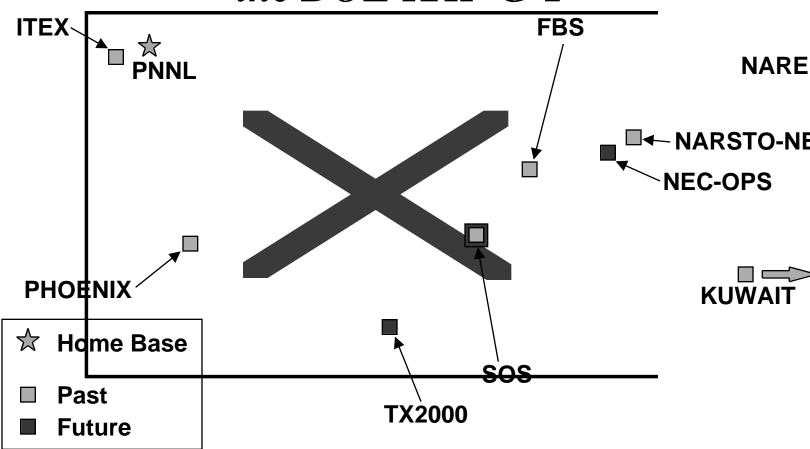


View aft

View forward

BER Pacific Northwest National Laboratory

Locations of ACP Projects Using the DOE RAF G-1



BER Pacific Northwest National Laboratory

Requests for DOE RAF Use

- Requests are submitted to a review panel for evaluation
- DOE authorizes flight time
- Priority given to DOE/OBER/ESD projects
- Contact W. R. Barchet for more information or application for flight hours:

e-mail: rich.barchet@pnl.gov

phone: 509-372-6158

fax: 509-372-6168

W. R. Wiley Environmental Molecular Sciences Laboratory

- Tour of the EMSL Laboratory
- Examples of Research Directed at Atmospheric Sciences Needs



Mission

- ... provide the fundamental scientific basis needed to solve the nation's environmental problems.
- ... advance molecular science in support of the longterm missions of the U.S. Department of Energy.

National Scientific User Facility

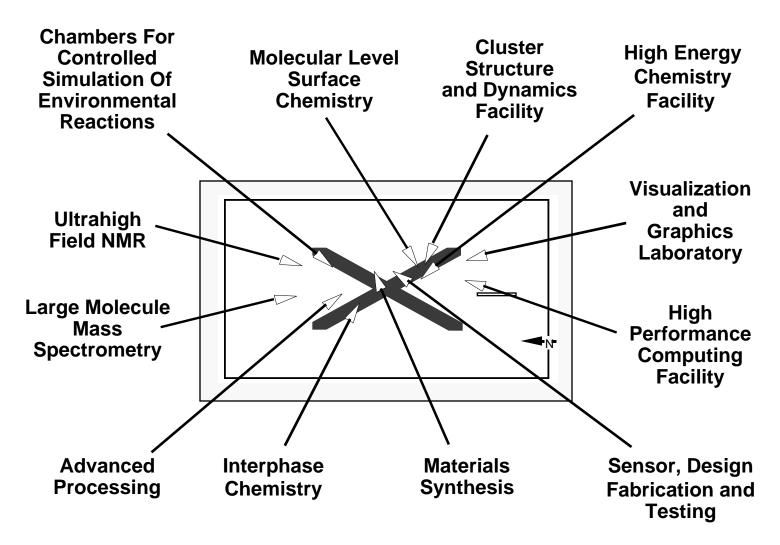
- ... make unique research resources available to DOE scientists and researchers from academia and industry.
- ... provide opportunities needed to educate and recruit young scientists to meet the demanding environmental challenges of the future.

BER Pacific Northwest National Laboratory

Nature of the EMSL as a User Facility:

- Primary Mission is Environmental Molecular Science
- Equipment Available for Both Collaborative and Independent Use
- Wide Range of Capabilities Available Within One Facility
- Web Based Applications Judged by
 - Scientific Merit
 - Applicability of Proposed Use
 - Equipment/Staff Availability

vanced Research Capabilities for Environmental Molecular Scien



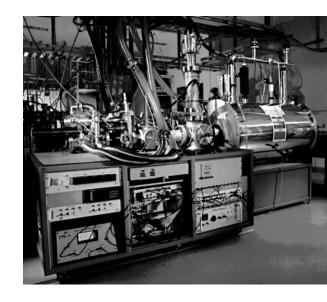
BER Pacific Northwest National Laboratory

ne High Field Mass Spectrometry Facility

World's first 11.5-tesla Fourier ransform ion cyclotron resonance mass spectrometer

State-of-the-art 7- tesla FTICR mass spectrometer

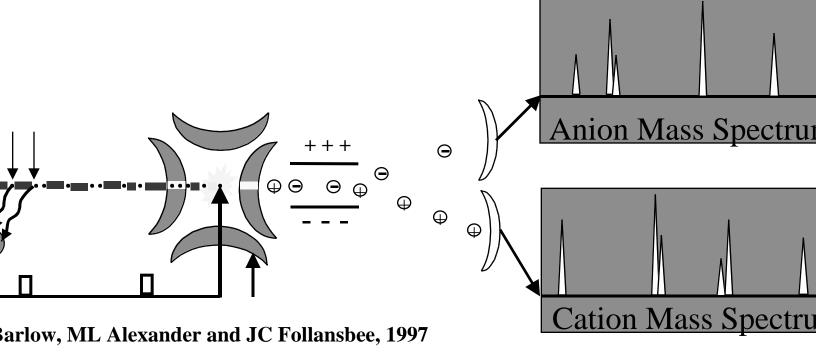
Broad array of other mass spectrometers available for use



Aerosol Mass Spectrometer

symmetric Ion Trap: Single Particle MS

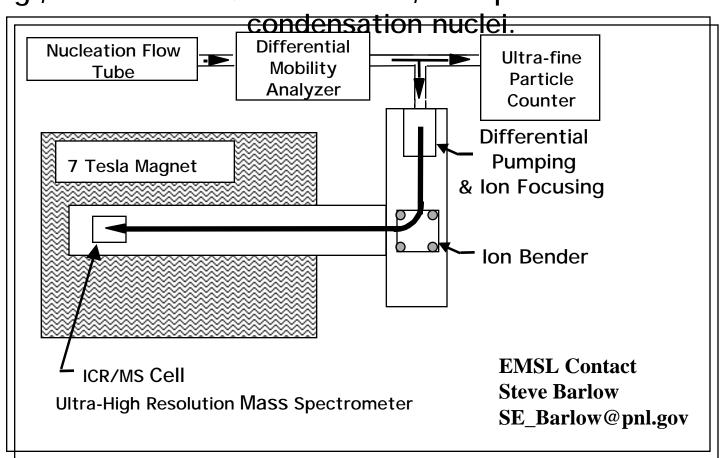
- Mass M/Z of 10 amu to 650 amu with unit resolut
- **Simultaneous Anion/Cation Detection**
- Light Weight/Low Power Portable



BER Pacific Northwest National Laboratory

chematic of Aerosol Nucleation Experime

Research to determine critical concentrations of trace gases e.g., ammonia and/or nitric acid, that promote formation o



The Molecular Science Computing Facility MSCF

12-processor IBM RISC System/6000

calable POWER parallel (IBM SP)

omputer system

- 67 gigabytes of memory
- 2.9 terabytes of online disk
- 20 terabyte EMASS storage
- Graphics and visualization system
- High-performance Silicon Graphics
- Integrated digital video and audio editing system
- new generation of molecular modeling software
 - Electronic structure and molecular dynamics calculation



Molecular Science Computing Facility

Supports:

- benchmark calculations on small molecules
- reliable calculations on large molecules and solids
- simulations of large biomolecules
- reactive chemical transport modeling.

Includes: Hardware, software, associated support staff, and a user-support staff (2 to 3 consultants).

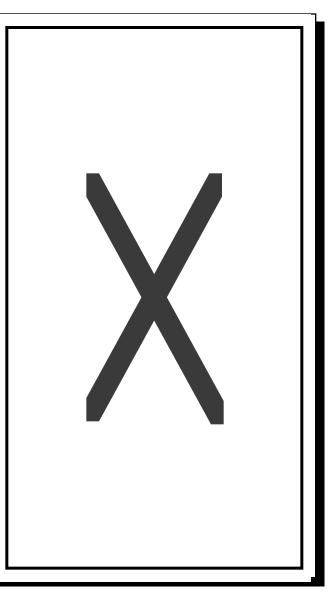
Access: Centered around the concept of "Computational Grand Challenge" teams.

MSL Contact: Dave Dixon

A_Dixon @pnl.gov

www.emsl.pnl.gov

BER Pacific Northwest National Laboratory



Molecular Theory and Modelin

- Nucleation of Tropospheric Aeros
- Molecular Dynamics Simulation of Uptake by Water Droplets

- **O** Potential of Mean Force
- **O** Water Density
- **■** Ethanol Density

EMSL Contact: Bruce Garrett BC_Garrett@pnl.gov

BER Pacific Northwest National Laboratory



Nanostructural Materials - Design and synthesis of model materials.

Interfacial Structures and Compositions - Characterization of atomic and molecular structures, defect structures, and compositional variations across and through interfaces.

Reactions and Interfaces - Studies of chemical and physical processes at model and natural interfaces.

Gas-Phase Monitoring and Detection - Research in detection and monitoring of trace chemicals.

BER Pacific Northwest National Laboratory

Laboratory Studies of Atmospheric Heterogeneous Chemistry

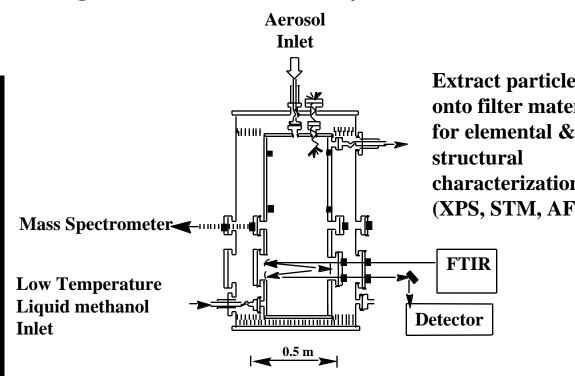
Typical Research

btain heterogeneous
osol reaction efficiencies
chonaceous soot, sea, etc.) for use in
ospheric models.

entify interactions ong trace gas species of ospheric interest.

ucidate chemical chanisms/rate processes.

MSL Contact ob Disselkamp S_Disselkamp@pnl.gov

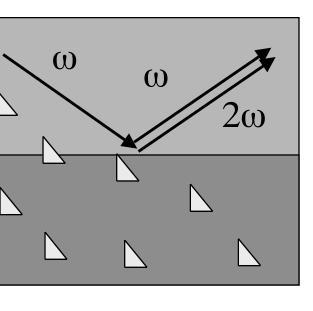


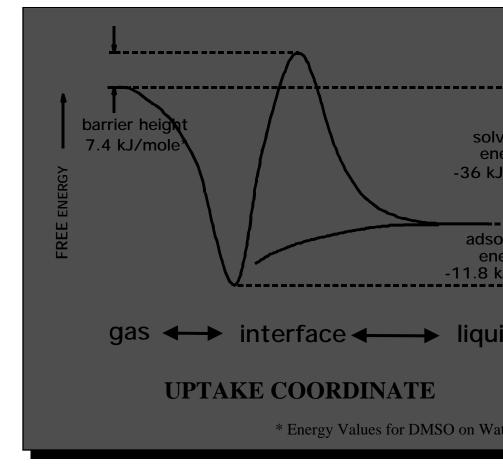
Aerosol Reactions Chamber

- 1. Temperature controlled from 300 to 185 K.
- 2. Teflon coated inner surfaces.

BER Pacific Northwest National Laboratory

face Second Harmonic eration Studies of Gas/ aid Uptake Energetics

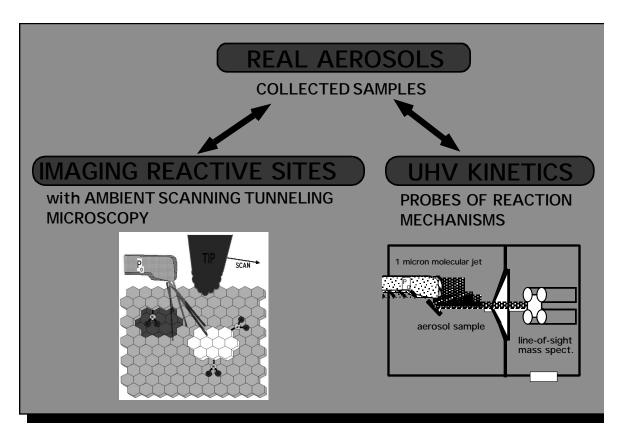




MSL Contact oug Ray _Ray@pnl.gov

BER Pacific Northwest National Laboratory

Combining Surface Characterization (AFM, STM, XPS, With Molecular Jet Sources and Mass Spectroscopy to Determine Reaction Mechanisms and Rates.



EMSL C Jim JP_Cowin@p

GCEP Jun

BER Pacific Northwest National Laboratory

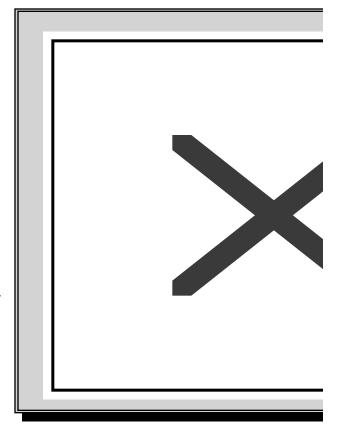
Infrared Spectroscopy: In Cells, Jets & the Field

arrent Research

aboratory measurements of he "atmospheric continuum" Development of laser-based ensors for trace atmospheric asses

Pevelopment of high resolution pectral database

Itra-cold molecular pectroscopy (5-10K)

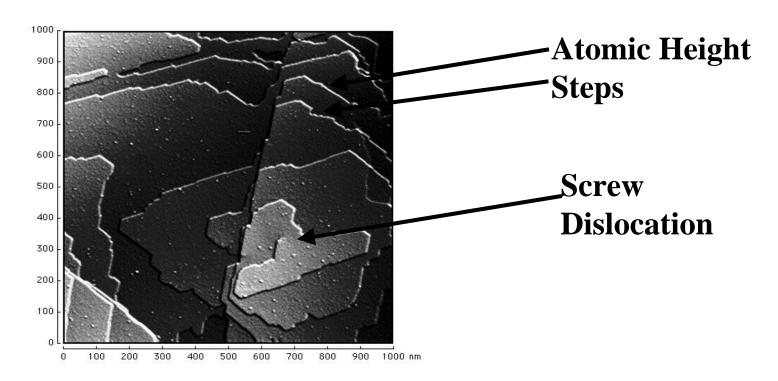


Ultra-cold gas phase spectroscopy

L Contact: Steve Sharpe, SW_Sharpe@pnl.gov

BER Pacific Northwest National Laboratory

Atomic Resolution Surface Analysis of Aerosols Surface Topology Mapping Surface Chemical Analyses

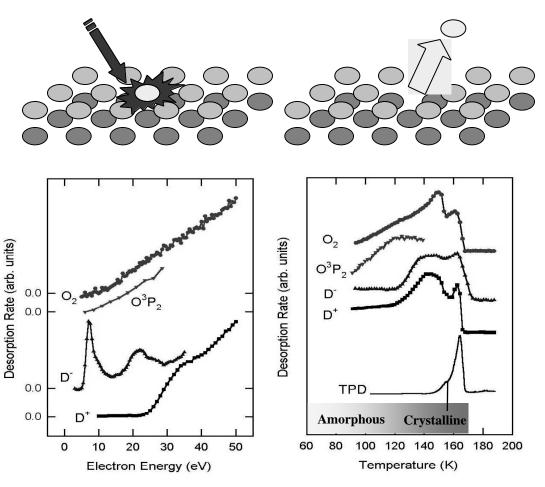


Scanning Tunneling Microscope Image of Natural lpha–Fe $_2O_3(001)$ Surface

BER Pacific Northwest National Laboratory

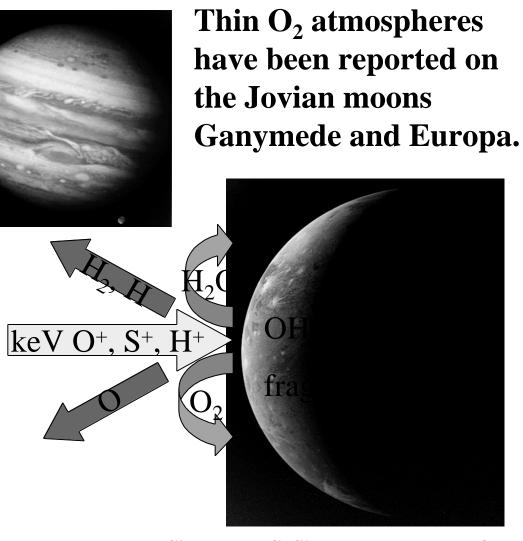
P Facilities: Gulfstream 159 and Wiley EMSL Electron beam, 5-

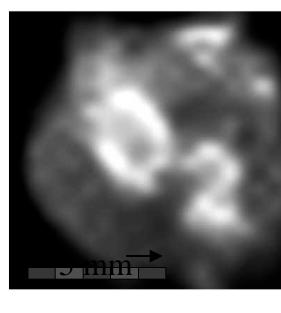
hderstanding Radiochemistry and Plasma Chemistry: lectron-Stimulated Desorption from D₂O Ice



Products change with electron energy and water mobility

BER Pacific Northwest National Laboratory





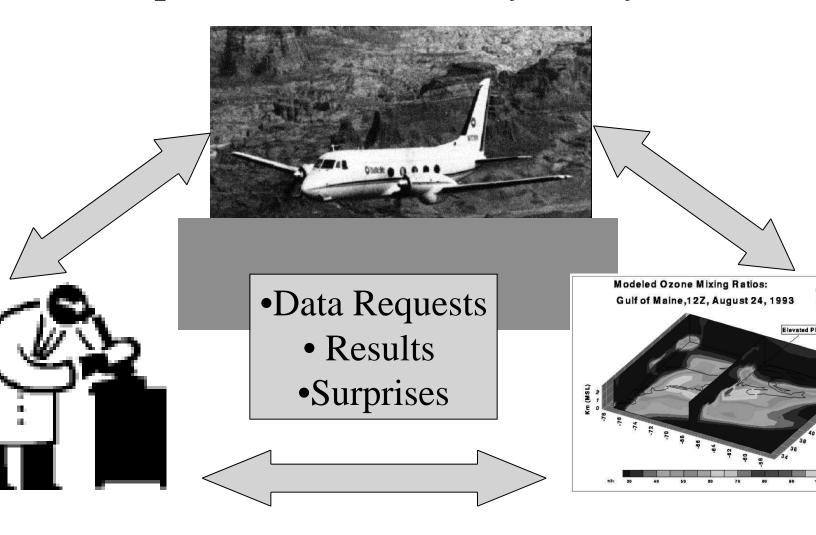
M. T. Sieger, W. C. Simpson, and T. M. Orlando, Nature, in press

BER Pacific Northwest National Laboratory

Conducting Atmospheric Sciences Research

- Team Effort Involving Many Disciplines
- Focused on National Needs
 - Air Quality: Oxidants, Particles
 - Understanding Global Change
- Model Based
- Requires Close Coupling of Programs
 - Operational Sensitivity Analysis

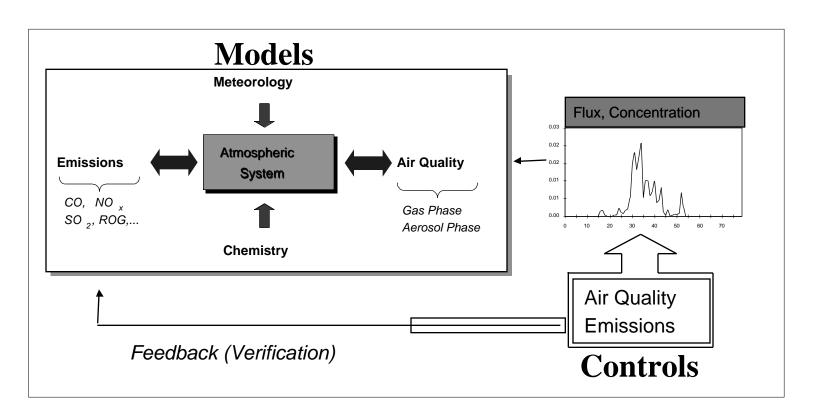
Operational Sensitivity Analysis



BER Pacific Northwest National Laboratory

Models

- Relationship Between Controls and Air Quality
- Basis for Laboratory and Field Experiments



Gaining Access to the EMSL

- Use The Web Based Information Resources and User Application: www.emsl.pnl.gov
- Contact an EMSL Staff Member (optional)
 - i.e. Steve Colson at

email: SD_Colson@pnl.gov

phone: (509) 376-4598

FAX: (509) 376-0846